

MENSAGEIROS

WhatsApp	Facebook	Mark Zuckerberg
Viber	viber media (talaviv)	Rakuten in (japão)
Telegram	Pavel Durov (russo)	sede: Berlim
Signal	Signal Technology Foundation (brian Acton)	California
Line	Line corporation (Japão)	Naver corporation (Coreia S)
GroupMe	Microsoft	
Facebook messenger	Mark Zuckerberg	
Wechat	Tencent (china)	
Wire	wire swiss (suiça)	Wire Holdings Inc., Delaware, USA

CONFERÊNCIAS

Skype	Microsoft	
Google Hangouts	Alphabet	Larry Page
VSee	Stanford University In-Q-Tel (forn. CIA) + Salesforce (Marc Benioff)	
GoToMeeting	LogMeIn	Elliott Management Corporation
Webex	Cisco Systems	Investidores Institucionais americanos
UberConference	Dialpad	
Viber	viber media (talaviv)	Rakuten in (japão) vendas: 7.2 B\$
Jitsi	Atlassian (australia)	8x8
Zoom	Zoom Video Communications, Inc. (America e china)	

EMAIL

Gmail	Alphabet	Larry Page
Proton mail	Proton Technologies AG (Geneva) (own data centers na suiça)	
Zoho mail	zoho corporation (india)	Radha Vembu
Tutanota	Tutao GmbH	(bloqueado no Egito e Russia)
Yandex mail	Russian Dutch-domiciled	
Fastmail	Opera Software	staff

SITE HOSTING

Amen (nosso)	dada	register.it spa (itália) (data center UK)
Bluehost	endurance	Clearlake Capital Group
Hostgator	endurance	Clearlake Capital Group

Hostinger	Lituania (empareirou com Google Cloud platform)
GoDaddy	US
Ionos	United Internet (Alemanha)
Hostpapa	Ontario Canada empareirou c/ CloudFlare (US)
Network Solutions	web.com group (US)
Webhostingpad	US
DSreamHost	New Dream Network, LLC,(US)
Webhs	partilhado
Ptserveridor	Sampling Line, Lda. (PT)
Webtuga	
Domínios.pt	claranet (frança)

BROWSERS

Firefox	Mozilla (non profit)
Google Crome	Alphabet Larry Page
Opera	Opera software (based on crome)
Vivaldi	alternative to opera
Maxthon	Maxthon Ltd (china)
Brave	Brave Software, Inc. (US)
TOR	The Tor Project (Onion routing)